

Squirrel Media

EQUITY - SPAINSector: Media

Closing price: EUR 2.26 (11 Sep 2025) Report date: 12 Sep 2025 (9:30h) 6m Results 2025
Independent Equity Research

6m Results 2025

Opinion (1): In line

Impact (1): We will maintain our estimates

Squirrel Media (SQRL), is a Spanish group present throughout the value chain of the entertainment and media sector through its businesses of: (i) Advertising (52% of revenue), (ii) Content (production and distribution of audiovisual content; 23%), (iii) TMT services (5%) and (iv) Media (20%).

Marke	t D	ata
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Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	204.9	240.3
EV (Mn EUR and USD) (2)	263.1	308.6
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	90.7	
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	2.96 / 1.87	7 / 1.21
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.12	
Rotation ⁽³⁾	14.9	
Factset / Bloomberg	SQRL-ES /	SQRL SM
Close fiscal year	31-Dec	

Shareholders Structure (%)

Squirrel Capital	85.0
Free Float	15.0

Financials (Mn EUR)	2024	2025 e	2026 e	2027 e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	89.0	96.5	96.5	96.5
Total Revenues	144.5	289.6	333.6	360.1
Rec. EBITDA	19.8	38.8	45.4	50.0
% growth	-10.1	96.2	17.0	10.1
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.9
% Inc. EBITDA sector (4)	1.2	-10.5	17.3	6.3
Net Profit	5.8	11.7	13.7	14.5
EPS (EUR)	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.15
% growth	-46.1	87.1	17.7	5.7
Ord. EPS (EUR)	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.15
% growth	-56.3	184.5	17.7	5.7
Rec. Free Cash Flow(5)	-21.2	-7.7	-3.3	2.2
Pay-out (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DPS (EUR)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Net financial debt	42.4	50.0	53.4	51.2
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.0
ROE (%)	9.9	17.6	17.4	15.6
ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾	11.7	15.7	15.2	14.1

Ord. P/E	53.2	18.7	15.9	15.0
P/BV	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EV/Sales	1.82	0.91	0.79	0.73
EV/Rec. EBITDA	13.3	6.8	5.8	5.3
EV/EBIT	21.3	9.8	8.5	8.1
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1

35.0

18.7

15.9

15.0

- The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate
 for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a
 significant revision (>5% 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for
 any of the estimated years).
- (2) Please refer to Appendix 3.

Ratios & Multiples (x)(6)

P/E

- Please refer to Appendix 3.
 Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- (4) Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Media.
- (5) Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation.

Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.

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1H25 earnings: 11% EBITDA growth supported by Media. We maintain our estimates for 2025e.

REVENUE GROWS 69%, DRIVEN BY THE MEDIA DIVISION, WHICH QUADRUPLED ITS REVENUE WITH 14% ORGANIC GROWTH. The most significant division in terms of revenue, Media (69% of total revenue), reported a 306% increase in revenue due to the consolidation of the IKI acquisition and 14% organic growth. The Content vertical experienced a 21% drop in revenue in 1H25 due to releasing three fewer films (4 vs. 7 in 1H24). The TMT Services and Communications Media divisions saw a revenue decline of 22% and 36%, respectively.

EBITDA GROWS 11%, DRIVEN BY THE CONTRIBUTION FROM MEDIA (WITH LOWER STRUCTURAL PROFITABILITY) AND A TEMPORARY LOWER CONTRIBUTION FROM CONTENT. The lower weight of higher-margin Content in the revenue mix, affected by the business's seasonality, along with a significant increase in the weight of lower-margin Media, explains the 7.4 percentage point decline in the recurring EBITDA margin to 14.0%. The Network division experienced an 87% decline in EBITDA to EUR 0.4Mn due to the change in the business model for its former Disney Channel, reaching a 1% market share. Since June, it has been at break-even, which anticipates an improvement in profitability in the coming quarters. The TMT Services EBITDA, EUR -0.7Mn (EUR -0.5Mn in 1H24), will benefit from new contracts in the second half

WE MAINTAIN OUR 2025E ESTIMATES (EBITDA +96%). Following the release of the results, we are maintaining our estimates for fiscal year 2025e, which include estimated revenue of EUR 290Mn (+100%), EBITDA of 38.8Mn (+96%), and Net Profit of EUR 11.7Mn (+103%). Our EBITDA estimate is within the guidance range of EUR 36-40MN.

TRADING IN LINE WITH THE SECTOR. Following the stock's recent rally (+82.3% YTD in absolute terms, +106.2% vs. the sector), SQRL is trading at a 2025e EV/EBITDA of 6.8x, which is in line with its sector (large global advertising companies 7.1x 2025e EV/EBITDA, Spanish Media sector 7.1x, and global Media sector 8.4x). However, the complete atypicality (rara avis) of SQRL's business model makes comparison difficult. The jump in 2025e revenue and recurring EBITDA (almost doubling 2024) implies a substantial improvement in the stock's momentum. However, as a result of an inorganic growth model, the next challenge is to digest the debt, followed by its long-term refinancing/restructuring, as well as managing the negative working capital.

Relative performance (Base 100)

of the year.



Stock performance (%)	-1m	-3m	-12m	YTD	-3Y	-5Y
Absolute	19.3	0.4	50.7	82.3	-25.4	-29.4
vs Ibex 35	15.6	-7.3	10.9	37.9	-60.9	-68.0
vs Ibex Small Cap Index	19.1	5.4	24.7	49.5	-43.9	-52.8
vs Eurostoxx 50	18.0	0.6	33.2	65.7	-50.6	-56.5
vs Sector benchmark ⁽⁴⁾	19.0	13.6	64.1	106.2	-42.9	-58.5

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse

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6m Results 2025

Table 1. Results 1H2025

	6m25		6m25 Real
EUR Mn	Real	6m24	vs 6m24
Total Revenues	97.8	57.9	68.9%
Advertising	67.5	16.6	306.3%
Content	17.2	21.8	-21.2%
TMT Services	3.5	4.4	-21.6%
Media	9.7	15.1	-35.5%
Recurrent EBITDA	13.7	12.4	10.6%
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	14.0%	21.4%	-7.4 p.p.
EBITDA	13.8	12.6	9.5%
EBITDA/Revenues	14.1%	21.7%	-7.7 p.p.
EBIT	8.9	8.7	3.1%
PBT	7.3	8.1	-9.1%
NP	6.0	7.3	-18.3%
-			
CAPEX	1.6	5.0	-68.0%
Net Debt	43.7	31.2	40.1%

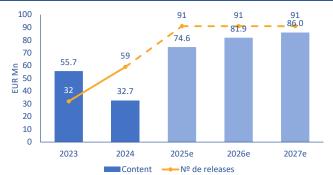


The company in 8 charts

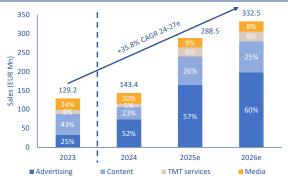
A business diversified across four major areas of the media business (% o/Revenue 2023



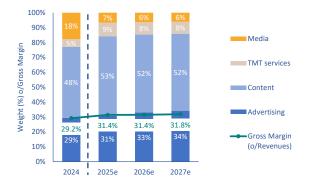
We expect a strong take-off of the content business (explained by the higher number of new releases)...



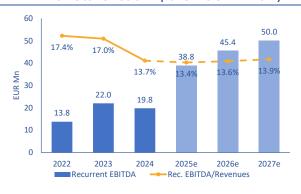
...and enabling the company to expect revenue in 2026e of around EUR 332.5Mn (+35.8% CAGR 24-27e)



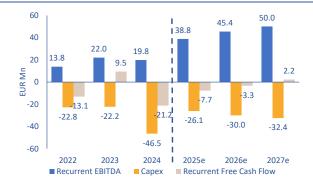
With a gross margin of 31.8% in 2027e (vs 29.2% in 2024) driven by growth in the more profitable business lines



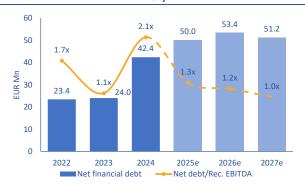
The larger weight of content in the revenue mix should drive EBITDA 2027e to EUR 50.0Mn (vs EUR 19.8Mn in 2024)...



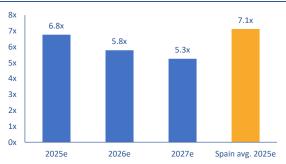
...leaving room for positive FCF (Rec. FCF 2027e: EUR 2.2Mn) despite high CAPEX (required to renew content)



Cash generation should keep debt under control (ND/EBITDA 2025e 1.3x)



EV/EBITDA 2025e 6.8x vs 7.1x from its Spanish peers





Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2025 e	2026e	2027 e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	(4.0)	0.3	5.8	n.a.		
Market Cap	204.9	At the date of this	report			
Net financial debt	43.7	Debt net of Cash (5m Results 2025)			
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	9.4%	Net debt cost			9.2%	9.7%
Tax rate (T)	20.0%	T (Normalised tax	rate)		=	=
Net debt cost	7.5%	Kd = Cost of Net D	ebt * (1-T)		7.3%	7.7%
Risk free rate (rf)	3.2%	Rf (10y Spanish bo	nd yield)		=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	1.1	B (own estimate)			1.0	1.2
Cost of Equity	9.8%	Ke = Rf + (R * B)			8.7%	11.0%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	82.4%	E (Market Cap as e	quity value)		=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	17.6%	D	,		=	=
WACC	9.4%	WACC = Kd * D + F	(e * E		8.4%	10.4%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.5%	2.0%

⁽¹⁾ The terminal value calculated beyond the last FCF estimate does not reflect the company's growth potential (positive/negative) at the date of publication of this report.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

	Ticker			EPS	EV/EBITDA	EBITDA	EV/Sales	Revenues	EBITDA/Sales	FCF Yield	FCF
Company	Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 25e	25e-27e	25e	25e-27e	25e	25e-27e	25e	25e	25e-27e
Omnicom	OMC-US	12,857.6	9.1	8.5%	7.6	6.1%	1.2	3.8%	16.0%	11.4%	5.9%
WPP	WPP-GB	4,922.4	5.9	3.8%	5.7	1.4%	1.0	0.0%	16.9%	15.7%	16.7%
Publicis	PUB-FR	20,615.8	11.0	6.1%	7.5	5.2%	1.6	5.7%	21.8%	10.0%	9.3%
Interpublic	IPG-US	8,338.4	9.0	6.8%	7.6	7.4%	1.4	3.0%	18.6%	10.2%	13.5%
Advertising global pl	layers		8.7	6.3%	7.1	5.0%	1.3	3.1%	18.4%	11.8%	11.4%
Atresmedia	A3M-ES	1,256.5	10.5	-1.6%	6.8	-0.4%	1.2	1.8%	17.1%	8.7%	0.9%
Prisa	PRS-ES	496.6	24.6	29.1%	6.4	7.2%	1.3	2.8%	19.9%	3.6%	50.9%
Vocento	VOC-ES	74.7	10.5	-48.0%	8.2	13.0%	0.5	-0.7%	6.2%	9.4%	n.a.
Media sector in Espa	aña		15.2	-6.8%	7.1	6.6%	1.0	1.3%	14.4%	7.2%	25.9%
SQRL	SQRL-ES	204.9	18.7	11.6%	6.8	13.5%	0.9	11.5%	13.4%	n.a.	51.2%

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2026e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 26e	EBITDA 26e	EV/EBITDA 26e
Max	15.0%	50.1	5.3x
Central	13.6%	45.4	5.8x
Min	12.2%	40.8	6.5x

B) Rec. FCF sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

Rec. FCF EUR Mn		CAPEX/Sales 26e	
EBITDA 26e	8.1%	9.0%	9.9%
50.1	4.3	1.3	(1.7)
45.4	(0.3)	(3.3)	(6.4)
40.8	(5.0)	(8.0)	(11.0)



Scenario	Rec. FCF/Yield 26e				
Max	2.1%	0.6%	n.a.		
Central	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		
Min	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		



Appendix 1. Financial Projections

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Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	_	
Intangible assets	19.1	31.3	70.7	88.9	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1		
Fixed assets	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.1	17.3	32.7	47.4		
Other Non Current Assets	0.0	0.8	4.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7 15.7		
Financial Investments	10.5	12.9	12.0 5.0	12.6	15.7	15.7 23.1	15.7	15.7		
Goodwill & Other Intangilbles Current assets	3.0 13.7	2.3 11.4	18.6	11.1 34.1	23.1 42.5	25.1 85.4	23.1 99.4	23.1 108.7		
Total assets	48.3	61.0	113.4	158.9	201.2	258.3	287.7	311.7		
Total assets	40.5	01.0	113.4	130.3	201.2	250.5	207.7	311.7		
Equity	26.9	29.9	43.0	55.7	60.4	72.1	85.8	100.4		
Minority Interests	0.4	0.5	5.0	9.6	11.8	16.7	22.4	28.5		
Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	4.2	5.5	18.6	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4		
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2		
Net financial debt	1.4	7.2	23.4	24.0	42.4	50.0	53.4	51.2		
Current Liabilities	15.4	17.1	22.1	49.3	67.1	99.9	106.5	112.1		
Equity & Total Liabilities	48.3	61.0	113.4	158.9	201.2	258.3	287.7	311.7		
DOL (FUD As.)	2020	2024	2022	2022	2024	2025	2026	2027-		AGR
P&L (EUR Mn) Total Revenues	2020 32.6	70.0	79.1	2023 129.6	2024	2025e 289.6	2026e 333.6	2027e	20-24	24-27e
	32.6 203.0%	70.0 114.7%		63.8%	144.5 11.5%	289.6 100.4%	333.6 15.2%	360.1 8.0%	45.1%	35.6%
Total Revenues growth COGS	203.0% (21.9)	(53.4)	<i>13.0%</i> (56.2)	63.8% (88.1)	(102.3)	(198.7)	15.2% (228.7)	8.0% (245.5)		
Gross Margin	(21.9) 10.7	(53.4) 16.6	(56.2) 22.9	(88.1) 41.5	(102.3) 42.2	(198.7) 90.9	(228.7) 104.9	(245.5) 114.6	40.8%	39.5%
Gross Margin/Revenues	32.9%	23.7%	29.0%	32.0%	29.2%	31.4%	31.4%	31.8%	70.0%	33.370
Personnel Expenses	(3.9)	(5.3)	(6.0)	(13.1)	(14.3)	(33.1)	(37.8)	(40.5)		
Other Operating Expenses	(4.2)	(3.8)	(3.2)	(6.4)	(8.2)	(19.0)	(21.6)	(24.1)		
Recurrent EBITDA	2.7	7.4	13.8	22.0	19.8	38.8	45.4	50.0	64.9%	36.2%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	98.0%	177.6%	85.3%	59.7%	-10.1%	96.2%	17.0%	10.1%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	8.2%	10.6%	17.4%	17.0%	13.7%	13.4%	13.6%	13.9%		
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.	-	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.0	-	-	-		
EBITDA	2.7	8.0	14.5	24.0	21.8	38.8	45.4	50.0	68.8%	32.0%
Depreciation & Provisions	(1.1)	(2.5)	(6.5)	(8.8)	(9.4)	(11.9)	(14.6)	(17.7)		
Capitalized Expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
EBIT	1.6	5.5	8.0	15.2	12.4	26.9	30.9	32.3	<i>67.3%</i>	<i>37.7%</i>
EBIT growth	240.8%	248.3%	44.5%	91.6%	-18.8%	117.7%	14.5%	4.8%		
EBIT/Revenues	4.8%	7.9%	10.1%	11.8%	8.6%	9.3%	9.3%	9.0%		
Impact of Goodwill & Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Financial Result	(0.1)	(0.1)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(4.2)	(4.9)	(4.9)	(4.9)		
Income by the Equity Method	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Ordinary Profit	1.5	5.4	6.5	13.8	8.1	22.1	26.0	27.5	53.4%	50.1%
Ordinary Profit Growth	224.5%	266.4%	21.7%	110.0%	-40.9%	171.5%	17.7%	5.7%		
Extraordinary Results	-	-	-	- 12.0	-	-	-	-	F2 40/	EO 40/
Profit Before Tax	1.5	5.4	6.5	13.8	8.1	22.1	26.0	27.5	53.4%	50.1%
Tax Expense	-	0.2	-	(0.4)	-	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.9)		
Effective Tax Rate Minority Interests	n.a. 0.0	n.a.	n.a. (1.1)	3.0%	n.a.	25.0%	25.0%	25.0% (6.1)		
Discontinued Activities	-	(0.0)	(1.1)	(3.0)	(2.4)	(4.9)	(5.8)	(0.1)		
Net Profit	1.5	5.6	5.4	10.3	5.8	11.7	13.7	14.5	39.7%	36.2%
Net Profit growth	201.4%	268.2%	-2.2%	89.2%	-44.1%	102.8%	17.7%	5.7%	33.770	30.270
Ordinary Net Profit	1.5	4.8	4.7	8.4	3.8	11.7	13.7	14.5	25.8%	56.6%
Ordinary Net Profit growth	228.1%	220.5%	-2.3%	76.7%	-54.8%	208.5%	17.7%	5.7%	25.070	30.070
oramary recesses, a growth	220,2,0	220,070	2.070	701770	3 1.075	200,070	271770	3.7,0		
Cash Flow (EUR Mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	20-24	AGR 24-27e
Recurrent EBITDA						38.8	45.4	50.0	64.9%	36.2%
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)						-	-	-		
Marking Capital Ingrass										
Working Capital Increase						(10.1)	(7.4)	(3.7)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow						(10.1) 28.8	(7.4) 38.0	(3.7) 46.3	52.7%	16.7%
• .									52.7 %	16.7%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow						28.8	38.0	46.3	52.7%	16.7%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX						28.8 (26.1)	38.0 (30.0)	46.3 (32.4)	52.7%	16.7%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow						28.8 (26.1) (4.9)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9)	52.7% n.a.	16.7% 28.1%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5) (7.7)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5) (7.7)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5) (3.3)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5) (7.7)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5) (3.3)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5) (7.7)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5) (3.3)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9) 2.2	n.a.	28.1%
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow CAPEX Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow Free Cash Flow						28.8 (26.1) (4.9) (5.5) (7.7) - - (7.7)	38.0 (30.0) (4.9) (6.5) (3.3) - - (3.3)	46.3 (32.4) (4.9) (6.9) 2.2	n.a.	28.1%

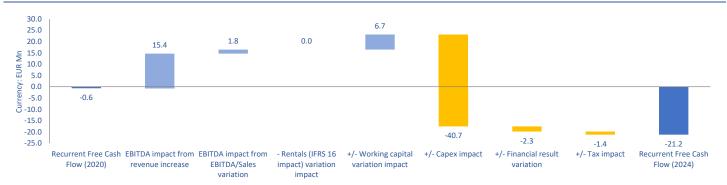


Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

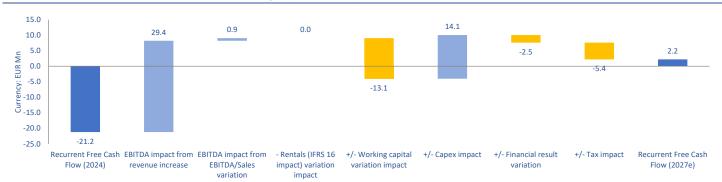
A) Cook Flour Analysis (FLID 85.)	2024	2022	2022	2024	2025	2026-	2027-		GR
A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	21-24	24-276
Recurrent EBITDA	7.4	13.8	22.0	19.8	38.8	45.4	50.0	38.6%	36.2%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	177.6%	85.3%	59.7%	-10.1%	96.2%	17.0%	10.1%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	10.6%	17.4%	17.0%	13.7%	13.4%	13.6%	13.9%		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	- (2.2)	-	-	- (40.4)	- (7.4)	-		
+/- Working Capital increase	4.1	(2.2)	11.7	9.4	(10.1)	(7.4)	(3.7)	00.00/	4.5. =0.
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	11.5	11.6	33.7	29.2	28.8	38.0	46.3	36.3%	16.7%
Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth	114.6%	0.6%	190.9%	-13.4%	-1.3%	32.1%	21.8%		
Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales	16.4%	14.6%	26.0%	20.2%	9.9%	11.4%	12.9%		
- CAPEX	(11.7)	(22.8)	(22.2)	(46.5)	(26.1)	(30.0)	(32.4)		
Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow	(0.1)	(0.8)	(8.0)	(2.4)	(4.9)	(4.9)	(4.9)		
- Taxes	(0.1)	(1.2)	(1.2)	(1.5)	(5.5)	(6.5)	(6.9)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow	(0.5)	(13.1)	9.5	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)	2.2	n.a.	28.1%
Rec. Free Cash Flow growth	29.7%	n.a.	172.2%	-323.4%	63.9%	56.3%	165.7%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues	n.a.	n.a.	7.3%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.6%		
- Restructuring expenses & others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Acquisitions / + Divestments	(2.3)	(12.2)	(5.7)	-	-	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	· - ′	-	-	-	-	-		
= Free Cash Flow	(2.8)	(25.3)	3.8	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)	2.2	-96.9%	28.1%
Free Cash Flow growth	-329.5%	-810.3%	114.9%	-662.4%	63.9%	56.3%	165.7%	20.270	
ree easi rion growar	323.370	010.570	11 1.570	002.170	03.370	30.370	103.770		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	n.a.	n.a.	4.6%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1%		
ree Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap)									
ree cash riow field (s/lvikt cap)	n.a.	n.a.	1.8%	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1%		
Navel died Berteine Carrell Berteine Gerteilen.									
) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flow									
erformance (Eur Mn)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027 e		
ecurrent FCF(FY - 1)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(13.1)	9.5	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)		
BITDA impact from revenue increase	3.1	1.0	8.8	2.5	19.9	5.9	3.6		
BITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation	1.7	5.4	(0.6)	(4.7)	(8.0)	0.7	1.0		
Recurrent EBITDA variation	4.8	6.3	8.2	(2.2)	19.0	6.6	4.6		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
/- Working capital variation impact	1.4	(6.3)	13.9	(2.3)	(19.4)	2.6	3.7		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation	6.1	0.1	22.1	(4.5)	(0.4)	9.3	8.3		
/- CAPEX impact	(6.0)	(11.0)	0.5	(24.2)	20.4	(4.0)	(2.4)		
/- Financial result variation	(0.0)	(0.6)	_	(1.6)	(2.5)	` - '	-		
·/- Tax impact	0.0	(1.1)	-	(0.3)	(4.0)	(1.0)	(0.4)		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation	0.2	(12.7)	22.6	(30.7)	13.5	4.3	5.5		
Recuirent free cash flow variation	0.2	(12.7)	22.0	(30.7)	13.3	7.3	3.3		
Securrent Free Cash Flow	(0.5)	(13.1)	9.5	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)	2.2		
ecurrent rice cash riow	(0.5)	(13.1)	3.3	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)	2.2		
								CA	GR
) IIEEE to the Einell (over debt conside) (EUD Max)	2021	2022	2022	2024	2025-	2020-	2027-		
) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn)	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e	21-24	24-27
BIT	5.5	8.0	15.2	12.4	26.9	30.9	32.3	31.0%	37.79
Theoretical Tax rate	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%		
Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result)	-	-	(0.5)	-	(6.7)	(7.7)	(8.1)		
Recurrent EBITDA	7.4	13.8	22.0	19.8	38.8	45.4	50.0	<i>38.6%</i>	36.29
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
+/- Working Capital increase	4.1	(2.2)	11.7	9.4	(10.1)	(7.4)	(3.7)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	11.5	11.6	33.7	29.2	28.8	38.0	46.3	36.3%	16.79
CAPEX	(11.7)	(22.8)	(22.2)	(46.5)	(26.1)	(30.0)	(32.4)		
Taxes (pre- Financial Result)	-		(0.5)		(6.7)	(7.7)	(8.1)		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm)	(0.2)	(11.2)	11.0	(17.3)	(4.0)	0.3	5.8	n.a.	32.79
ec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	43.8%	n.a.	197.8%	-257.9%	76.8%	107.5%	n.a.	71101	32.17
cc. The cush flow (to the filling growth									
oc Fron Cach Flow (To the Firm) / Barranica	n.a.	n.a. (12.2)	8.5%	n.a.	n.a.	0.1%	1.6%		
* **	(2.2)	11//1	(5.7)	-	-	-	-		
Acquisitions / + Divestments	(2.3)								
- Acquisitions / + Divestments +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues - Acquisitions / + Divestments +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow = Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	(2.6)	(23.4)	5.2	(17.3)	(4.0)	0.3	5.8	-89.1%	32.7%
Acquisitions / + Divestments +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow = Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	-	-	-					-89.1%	32.7%
Acquisitions / + Divestments 	(2.6)	(23.4)	5.2 122.4%	(17.3)	(4.0)	0.3	5.8 <i>n.a.</i>	-89.1%	32.7%
- Acquisitions / + Divestments +/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	(2.6)	(23.4)	5.2	(17.3)	(4.0)	0.3	5.8	-89.1%	32.7%



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2020 - 2024)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2024 - 2027e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	204.9	
+ Minority Interests	9.7	6m Results 2025
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	17.1	6m Results 2025
+ Net financial debt	43.7	6m Results 2025
- Financial Investments	12.3	6m Results 2025
+/- Others		
Enterprise Value (EV)	263.1	



Appendix 4. Historical performance (1)

Historical performance															CA	GR
(EUR Mn)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 e	2026e	2027 e	14-24	24-27e
Total Revenues		3.0	4.0	3.9	6.4	10.8	32.6	70.0	79.1	129.6	144.5	289.6	333.6	360.1	n.a.	35.6%
Total Revenues growth		n.a.	33.3%	-3.5%	66.2%	67.3%	203.0%	114.7%	13.0%	63.8%	11.5%	100.4%	15.2%	8.0%		
EBITDA		(1.8)	(0.3)	0.6	2.5	1.4	2.7	8.0	14.5	24.0	21.8	38.8	45.4	50.0	n.a.	32.0%
EBITDA growth		n.a.	82.8%	307.3%	292.9%	-44.8%	98.0%	197.2%	81.9%	65.7%	-9.3%	78.5%	17.0%	10.1%		
EBITDA/Sales		n.a.	n.a.	16.1%	38.1%	12.6%	8.2%	11.4%	18.3%	18.5%	15.1%	13.4%	13.6%	13.9%		
Net Profit		(4.1)	(1.2)	27.9	1.8	(1.5)	1.5	5.6	5.4	10.3	5.8	11.7	13.7	14.5	n.a.	36.2%
Net Profit growth		n.a.	70.6%	n.a.	-93.5%	-182.6%	201.4%	268.2%	-2.2%	89.2%	-44.1%	102.8%	17.7%	5.7%		
Adjusted number shares (Mn)		7.9	7.9	7.8	15.1	19.1	41.0	85.9	87.7	85.9	89.0	96.5	96.5	96.5		
EPS (EUR)		-0.53	-0.15	3.57	0.12	-0.08	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.12	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.15	n.a.	32.5%
EPS growth		n.a.	70.6%	n.a.	-96.6%	n.a.	n.a.	75.9%	-4.2%	93.2%	-46.1%	87.1%	17.7%	5.7%		
Ord. EPS (EUR)		-0.53	-0.15	0.23	0.12	-0.08	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.12	0.14	0.15	n.a.	52.4%
Ord. EPS growth		n.a.	70.6%	n.a.	-48.6%	n.a.	n.a.	53.1%	-4.3%	80.5%	-56.3%	n.a.	17.7%	5.7%		
CAPEX		(0.4)	(0.7)	(1.7)	(1.1)	(5.9)	(5.8)	(11.7)	(22.8)	(22.2)	(46.5)	(26.1)	(30.0)	(32.4)		
CAPEX/Sales %)		13.5%	16.4%	43.1%	17.7%	54.8%	17.7%	16.8%	28.8%	17.2%	32.2%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%		
Free Cash Flow		4.4	(1.6)	(9.2)	(1.5)	(5.4)	(0.6)	(2.8)	(25.3)	3.8	(21.2)	(7.7)	(3.3)	2.2	n.a.	28.1%
ND/EBITDA (x) (2)		n.a.	n.a.	8.4x	1.6x	0.8x	0.5x	0.9x	1.6x	1.0x	1.9x	1.3x	1.2x	1.0x		
P/E (x)		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.9x	n.a.	n.a.	57.2x	38.1x	12.4x	19.2x	18.7x	15.9x	15.0x		
EV/Sales (x)		11.57x	9.11x	5.29x	6.46x	5.52x	10.06x	4.55x	3.10x	1.34x	1.16x	0.91x	0.79x	0.73x		
EV/EBITDA (x) (2)		n.a.	n.a.	32.8x	16.9x	43.9x	n.a.	40.0x	16.9x	7.3x	7.7x	6.8x	5.8x	5.3x		
Absolute performance	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.5%	23.7%	24.8%	-4.4%	-36.2%	-36.9%	-16.8%	82.3%				
Relative performance vs Ibex 35	-1.4%	7.7%	2.1%	-6.9%	55.8%	10.6%	47.7%	-11.4%	-32.5%	-48.6%	-27.5%	37.9%				

Note 1: The multiples are historical, calculated based on the price and EV at the end of each year, except (if applicable) in the current year, when multiples would be given at current prices. The absolute and relative behavior corresponds to each exercise (1/1 to 31/12). The source, both historical multiples and the evolution of the price, is Factset.

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).

Appendix 5. Main peers 2025e

	Advertising global players			_	Media sector in España			_	Media World Players					
	EUR Mn	Omnicom	WPP	Publicis	Interpublic	Average	Atresmedia	Prisa	Vocento	Average	Vivendi	Paramount	Average	SQRL
	Ticker (Factset)	OMC-US	WPP-GB	PUB-FR	IPG-US		A3M-ES	PRS-ES	VOC-ES		VIV-FR	paraa-us		SQRL-ES
Market data	Country	USA	UK	France	USA		Spain	Spain	Spain		USA	USA		Spain
g g	Market cap	12,857.6	4,922.4	20,615.8	8,338.4		1,256.5	496.6	74.7		3,027.0	15,850.0		204.9
	Enterprise value (EV)	16,966.3	11,351.4	23,848.3	10,634.6		1,187.8	1,212.1	172.6		4,758.3	20,664.5		263.1
	Total Revenues	13,880.9	11,851.0	14,520.5	7,533.7		1,025.3	948.6	340.9		310.9	24,336.6		289.6
	Total Revenues growth	3.8%	-30.5%	-9.4%	-17.4%	-13.4%	11.6%	7.7%	-0.3%	6.3%	4.7%	-2.3%	1.2%	100.4%
	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	3.8%	0.0%	5.7%	3.0%	3.1%	1.8%	2.8%	-0.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.0%	1.7%	11.5%
	EBITDA	2,227.1	2,005.2	3,169.4	1,403.2		175.1	188.8	21.1		(16.8)	2,449.9		38.8
	EBITDA growth	0.9%	-17.6%	0.6%	-2.6%	-4.7%	-1.4%	29.0%	287.0%	104.9%	-129.9%	43.7%	-43.1%	78.5%
u.	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	6.1%	1.4%	5.2%	7.4%	5.0%	-0.4%	7.2%	13.0%	6.6%	71.4%	-0.4%	35.5%	13.5%
aţi	EBITDA/Revenues	16.0%	16.9%	21.8%	18.6%	18.4%	17.1%	19.9%	6.2%	14.4%	n.a.	10.1%	10.1%	13.4%
Basic financial information	EBIT	2,024.6	1,612.5	2,581.1	1,112.9		157.4	109.5	0.0		(54.2)	1,923.2		26.9
ij	EBIT growth	1.2%	-13.4%	6.6%	-8.7%	-3.6%	-1.8%	38.6%	100.1%	45.6%	60.2%	40.3%	50.2%	117.7%
<u></u>	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	6.6%	2.6%	5.3%	13.1%	6.9%	-0.4%	12.7%	n.a.	6.1%	46.5%	4.4%	25.5%	9.6%
auc	EBIT/Revenues	14.6%	13.6%	17.8%	14.8%	15.2%	15.4%	11.5%	0.0%	9.0%	n.a.	7.9%	7.9%	9.3%
₽	Net Profit	1,361.2	865.7	1,725.4	921.4		119.6	3.3	3.7		53.5	747.2		11.7
Si.	Net Profit growth	7.8%	38.2%	3.9%	56.7%	26.7%	-0.6%	127.7%	103.8%	77.0%	118.1%	114.1%	116.1%	102.8%
æ	2y CAGR (2025e - 2027e)	6.6%	5.2%	7.8%	5.2%	6.2%	-1.2%	n.a.	-64.1%	-32.6%	54.6%	6.4%	30.5%	11.6%
	CAPEX/Sales %	0.9%	2.7%	1.7%	1.3%	1.6%	3.5%	5.3%	3.2%	4.0%	1.6%	0.9%	1.3%	9.0%
	Free Cash Flow	1,462.7	772.4	2,052.2	851.9		109.1	18.0	7.0		(37.4)	479.7		(7.7)
	Net financial debt	1,352.9	4,370.7	(1,076.7)	870.1		(82.6)	694.7	31.5		1,946.5	10,092.8		50.0
	ND/EBITDA (x)	0.6	2.2	(0.3)	0.6	0.8	(0.5)	3.7	1.5	1.6	n.a.	4.1	4.1	1.3
	Pay-out	36.9%	51.3%	54.0%	46.5%	47.2%	106.4%	0.0%	54.0%	53.5%	86.1%	14.2%	50.1%	0.0%
	P/E (x)	9.1	5.9	11.0	9.0	8.7	10.5	24.6	10.5	15.2	69.4	13.1	41.2	18.7
so	P/BV (x)	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.6	n.a.	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8
Rati	EV/Revenues (x)	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.0	15.3	0.8	8.1	0.9
튵	EV/EBITDA (x)	7.6	5.7	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.4	8.2	7.1	n.a.	8.4	8.4	6.8
Multiples and Ratios	EV/EBIT (x)	8.4	7.0	9.2	9.6	8.6	7.5	11.1	n.a.	9.3	n.a.	10.7	10.7	9.8
e e e	ROE	36.3	19.8	16.2	28.3	25.2	15.3	n.a.	4.7	10.0	1.0	5.4	3.2	17.6
豊	FCF Yield (%)	11.4	15.7	10.0	10.2	11.8	8.7	3.6	9.4	7.2	n.a.	3.0	3.0	n.a.
Σ	DPS	2.56	0.41	3.72	1.14	1.96	0.57	0.00	0.02	0.19	0.05	0.16	0.10	0.00
	Dvd Yield	3.9%	9.0%	4.5%	5.0%	5.6%	10.1%	0.0%	2.7%	4.3%	1.5%	1.1%	1.3%	0.0%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Factset). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse).

Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).



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Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
12-Sep-2025	n.a.	2.26	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2025	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
17-Jun-2025	n.a.	2.26	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
28-Feb-2025	n.a.	2.40	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2024	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
31-Jul-2024	n.a.	1.58	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2024	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
27-May-2024	n.a.	1.57	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	Alfredo Echevarría Otegui
21-Feb-2024	n.a.	1.53	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
10-Nov-2023	n.a.	1.40	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2023 - Estimates upgrade	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
01-Aug-2023	n.a.	2.22	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2023	Luis Esteban Arribas, CESGA
12-Jun-2023	n.a.	2.22	n.a.	n.a.	Small & Micro Caps (Spain)	David López Sánchez
28-Feb-2023	n.a.	2.45	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	David López Sánchez
18-Nov-2022	n.a.	2.65	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
04-Aug-2022	n.a.	3.11	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
28-Feb-2022	n.a.	3.65	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
01-Dec-2021	n.a.	3.75	n.a.	n.a.	Important news	David López Sánchez
15-Nov-2021	n.a.	3.70	n.a.	n.a.	9m Results 2021	David López Sánchez
30-Jul-2021	n.a.	3.79	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2021 - Estimates downgrade	David López Sánchez
02-Mar-2021	n.a.	3.94	n.a.	n.a.	12m 2020 Preliminary results	David López Sánchez
29-Jan-2021	n.a.	3.86	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	David López Sánchez



